



Rodrigo Vázquez Benítez studied Law at the University of Sevilla, specializing on Public International Law and European Union Law. With an initial background on litigation, he quickly developed an interest in, and specialized on, International Humanitarian Law and International Peace and Security. He joined the NATO Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe (SHAPE) in the year 2015. As an Assistant Legal Advisor at SHAPE, he has worked on numerous files, ranging from litigation, contractual and employment law to international agreements, operations, exercises and command and

control structures.

He is a member of the Legal Operations (*lawfare*) Team at the ACO SHAPE Office of Legal Affairs, leading several work strands in the topic of Hybrid Threats and its legal aspects. He works in coordination with other SHAPE divisions, Allied Headquarters, the broader NATO community, NATO Partners and academia in the effort of countering -and preparing the Alliance against- these new threats.

Additionally, as part of the Strategic Enabling Agreements Team (SEAT), a combined legal/logistics project, he works on the coordination and alignment of all necessary actions and activities related to the Host Nation Support arrangements and additional agreements needed to enable the tasks of the NATO Command Structure, the NATO Force Structure and other forces and assets made available to NATO.

He has lectured on lawfare, hybrid threats, NATO privileges and immunities and other NATO legal issues at West Point Military Academy, the NATO Defence College, the NATO School Oberammergau, the US Army Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School, the University of Exeter, the University of Paris Sorbonne, the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy and other national and academic education and training centers.