

```
call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)

Residuals:
      Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.19943 -0.06029  0.02812  0.06216  0.17207

Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.637906   0.326537   1.954 0.086517 .
GRE_Total    0.012463   0.002288   5.447 0.000611 ***
UGPA         0.468670   0.093181   5.030 0.001015 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.9076,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.8845
F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF,  p-value: 7.289e-05
```

```
call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.19943 -0.06029  0.02812  0.06216  0.17207

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.637906   0.326537   1.954 0.086517 .
GRE_Total    0.012463   0.002288   5.447 0.000611 ***
UGPA         0.468670   0.093181   5.030 0.001015 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.9076,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.8845
F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF,  p-value: 7.289e-05
```

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

```

call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.19943 -0.06029  0.02812  0.06216  0.17207

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) 0.637906   0.326537   1.954 0.086517 .
GRE_Total    0.012463   0.002288   5.447 0.000611 ***
UGPA         0.468670   0.093181   5.030 0.001015 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.9076,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.8845
F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF,  p-value: 7.289e-05

```

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

Indipendent variables:
 $\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.012463$ and $\hat{\beta}_2 = 0.468670$

call:
`lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)`

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.19943	-0.06029	0.02812	0.06216	0.17207

coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)	
(Intercept)	0.637906	0.326537	1.954	0.086517	.
GRE_Total	0.012463	0.002288	5.447	0.000611	***
UGPA	0.468670	0.093181	5.030	0.001015	**

 signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom
 Multiple R-squared: 0.9076, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8845
 F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF, p-value: 7.289e-05

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

Indipendent variables:
 $\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.012463$ and $\hat{\beta}_2 = 0.468670$

$$\hat{y} = \hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 GRE_{Total} + \hat{\beta}_2 UGPA$$

$$\hat{y} = 0.637906 + 0.012463 GRE_{Total} + 0.468670 UGPA$$

```

call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.19943 -0.06029  0.02812  0.06216  0.17207

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.637906   0.326537   1.954  0.086517 .
GRE_Total    0.012463   0.002288   5.447  0.000611 ***
UGPA         0.468670   0.093181   5.030  0.001015 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.9076,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.8845
F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF,  p-value: 7.289e-05

```

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

Indipendent variables:
 $\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.012463$ and $\hat{\beta}_2 = 0.468670$

t-test of every indipendent variable:

$$t = \frac{\hat{\beta}_i}{SE(\hat{\beta}_i)}$$

```

call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.19943 -0.06029  0.02812  0.06216  0.17207

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.637906   0.326537   1.954  0.086517 .
GRE_Total    0.012463   0.002288   5.447  0.000611 ***
UGPA         0.468670   0.093181   5.030  0.001015 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.9076,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.8845
F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF,  p-value: 7.289e-05

```

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

Indipendent variables:
 $\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.012463$ and $\hat{\beta}_2 = 0.468670$

t-test of every indipendent variable:

$$t = \frac{\hat{\beta}_i}{SE(\hat{\beta}_i)}$$

p-value of every indipendent variable

```

call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.19943 -0.06029  0.02812  0.06216  0.17207

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.637906   0.326537   1.954  0.086517 .
GRE_Total    0.012463   0.002288   5.447  0.000611 ***
UGPA         0.468670   0.093181   5.030  0.001015 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.9076,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.8845
F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF,  p-value: 7.289e-05

```

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

Independent variables:
 $\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.012463$ and $\hat{\beta}_2 = 0.468670$

t-test of every independent variable:

$$t = \frac{\hat{\beta}_i}{SE(\hat{\beta}_i)}$$

p-value of every independent variable

Level of significance

```

call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-0.19943 -0.06029  0.02812  0.06216  0.17207

Coefficients:
            Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  0.637906   0.326537   1.954  0.086517 .
GRE_Total    0.012463   0.002288   5.447  0.000611 ***
UGPA         0.468670   0.093181   5.030  0.001015 **
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.9076,    Adjusted R-squared:  0.8845
F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF,  p-value: 7.289e-05

```

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

Independent variables:
 $\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.012463$ and $\hat{\beta}_2 = 0.468670$

t-test of every independent variable:

$$t = \frac{\hat{\beta}_i}{SE(\hat{\beta}_i)}$$

p-value of every independent variable

Level of significance

$SER = \sqrt{\frac{\sum u_i^2}{n-k}} = 0.1127$,
 $dof = n - k = 8 \rightarrow k = 3$ coefficients and $n = 11$

```
call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.19943	-0.06029	0.02812	0.06216	0.17207

coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)	
(Intercept)	0.637906	0.326537	1.954	0.086517	.
GRE_Total	0.012463	0.002288	5.447	0.000611	***
UGPA	0.468670	0.093181	5.030	0.001015	**

signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.9076, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8845

F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF, p-value: 7.289e-05

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

Independent variables:
 $\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.012463$ and $\hat{\beta}_2 = 0.468670$

t-test of every independent variable:

$$t = \frac{\hat{\beta}_i}{SE(\hat{\beta}_i)}$$

p-value of every independent variable

Level of significance

$$SER = \sqrt{\frac{\sum u_i^2}{n-k}} = 0.1127,$$

$$dof = n - k = 8 \rightarrow k = 3 \text{ coefficients and } n = 11$$

$$R^2 = 0.907$$

```
call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)
```

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.19943	-0.06029	0.02812	0.06216	0.17207

coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)	
(Intercept)	0.637906	0.326537	1.954	0.086517	.
GRE_Total	0.012463	0.002288	5.447	0.000611	***
UGPA	0.468670	0.093181	5.030	0.001015	**

Independent variables:
 $\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.012463$ and $\hat{\beta}_2 = 0.468670$

t-test of every independent variable:

$$t = \frac{\hat{\beta}_i}{SE(\hat{\beta}_i)}$$

p-value of every independent variable

 signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Level of significance

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.9076, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8845

F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF, p-value: 7.289e-05

$$SER = \sqrt{\frac{\sum u_i^2}{n-k}} = 0.1127,$$

$dof = n - k = 8 \rightarrow k = 3$ coefficients and $n = 11$

$$R^2 = 0.907$$

$$Adj. R^2 = 0.8845 = 1 - \frac{n-1}{n-k} (1 - R^2) = 1 - \frac{10}{8} (1 - 0.907)$$

```
call:
lm(formula = GGPA ~ GRE_Total + UGPA, data = df)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-0.19943	-0.06029	0.02812	0.06216	0.17207

coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)	
(Intercept)	0.637906	0.326537	1.954	0.086517	.
GRE_Total	0.012463	0.002288	5.447	0.000611	***
UGPA	0.468670	0.093181	5.030	0.001015	**

signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 0.1127 on 8 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.9076, Adjusted R-squared: 0.8845

F-statistic: 39.29 on 2 and 8 DF, p-value: 7.289e-05

y-intercept: $\hat{\beta}_0 = 0.637906$

Independent variables:
 $\hat{\beta}_1 = 0.012463$ and $\hat{\beta}_2 = 0.468670$

t-test of every independent variable:

$$t = \frac{\hat{\beta}_i}{SE(\hat{\beta}_i)}$$

p-value of every independent variable

Level of significance

$$SER = \sqrt{\frac{\sum u_i^2}{n-k}} = 0.1127,$$

$$dof = n - k = 8 \rightarrow k = 3 \text{ coefficients and } n = 11$$

$$R^2 = 0.907$$

$$Adj. R^2 = 0.8845 = 1 - \frac{n-1}{n-k} (1 - R^2) = 1 - \frac{10}{8} (1 - 0.907)$$

$$F_{2,8} = 39.29 \text{ for } H_0: \hat{\beta}_1 = \hat{\beta}_2 = 0$$

I. Determining slope & y-intercept:

Call:

```
lm(formula = MPG.city ~ Min.Price)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-6.6505	-1.7971	-0.4599	1.7501	7.2069

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)	
(Intercept)	26.58176	1.02976	25.814	< 2e-16	***
Min.Price	-0.34008	0.05643	-6.027	2.64e-07	***

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 3.018 on 46 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.4412, Adjusted R-squared: 0.4291

F-statistic: 36.32 on 1 and 46 DF, p-value: 2.64e-07

The equation of the fitted regression line is:

$$\hat{y} = 26.58 - 0.34x$$

II. Determining Standard Error, R-Sq, and R-Sq(adj):

Call:

```
lm(formula = MPG.city ~ Min.Price)
```

Residuals:

Min	1Q	Median	3Q	Max
-6.6505	-1.7971	-0.4599	1.7501	7.2069

Coefficients:

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t)
(Intercept)	26.58176	1.02976	25.814	< 2e-16 ***
Min.Price	-0.34008	0.05643	-6.027	2.64e-07 ***

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 3.018 on 46 degrees of freedom

Multiple R-squared: 0.4412, Adjusted R-squared: 0.4291

F-statistic: 36.32 on 1 and 46 DF, p-value: 2.64e-07

>
>
>
>

STANDARD ERROR
OF SLOPE b

SE_b

SER

R-Sq

R-Sq(adj)

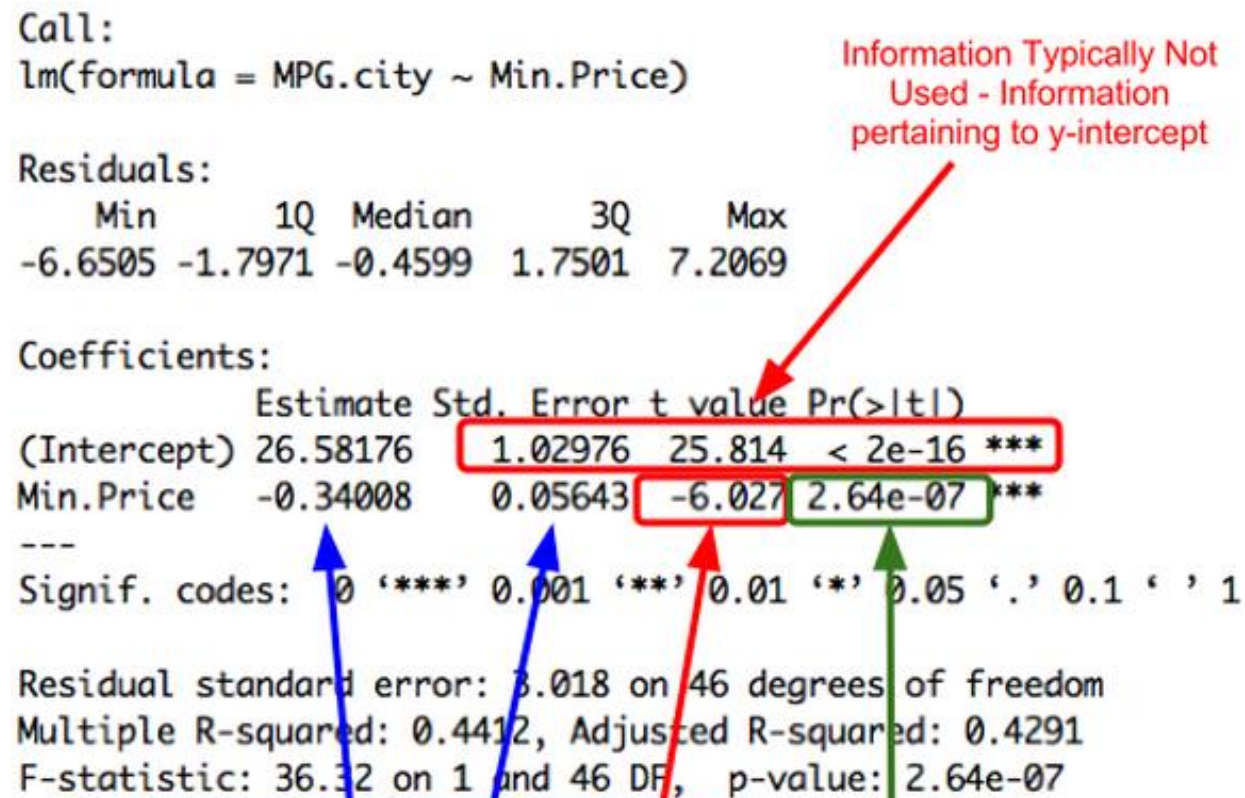
III. Determining and Interpreting t & P-value

```
Call:
lm(formula = MPG.city ~ Min.Price)

Residuals:
    Min       1Q   Median       3Q      Max
-6.6505 -1.7971 -0.4599  1.7501  7.2069

Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)  26.58176    1.02976   25.814  < 2e-16 ***
Min.Price    -0.34008    0.05643   -6.027  2.64e-07 ***
---
Signif. codes:  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Residual standard error: 3.018 on 46 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared:  0.4412, Adjusted R-squared:  0.4291
F-statistic: 36.32 on 1 and 46 DF, p-value: 2.64e-07
```



$$t = b/SE_b = -0.34/0.056 = -6.027$$

Calculated p-value for two-sided test:

$$H_0: \beta = 0$$

$$H_a: \beta \neq 0$$