

# ESERCITAZIONE

## MATEMATICA GENERALE

### CLEMIF

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#### **Ex.1**

Calcolare i seguenti limiti utilizzando: proprietà dei limiti, Teorema di De L'Hôpital, Teorema del Confronto e limiti notevoli.

$$1. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{3x^2+2x+1}{x-4}$$

$$2. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x-2}{x^5+3x+4}$$

$$3. \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^-} \frac{x^2+1}{x-2};$$

$$4. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^2}{4x^2+2x-1};$$

$$5. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x-1}{2x^2+3};$$

$$6. \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \frac{x^2+2x-3}{|x-1|};$$

$$7. \lim_{x \rightarrow 5^+} \frac{x^2-25}{x^2+x-30};$$

$$8. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2+x+4}{x^3+2x}$$

$$9. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^6+2x^2}{x^4+x^2}$$

$$10. \lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^3+9x^2+27x+27}{x^2+6x+9}$$

$$11. \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x^{-8}}{\ln(1+e^{4x})}$$

$$12. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \sqrt[3]{x} \ln x;$$

**Suggerimento :**  $\sqrt[3]{x} \ln x = \frac{\ln x}{x^{-\frac{1}{3}}}$

$$13. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} -(x+1)(e^{\frac{1}{x+1}} - 1);$$

**Suggerimento :**  $-(x+1)(e^{\frac{1}{x+1}} - 1) = -\frac{e^{\frac{1}{x+1}} - 1}{\frac{1}{x+1}}$

$$14. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x - x}{\tan x};$$

$$15. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3 \cos x}{x};$$

**Suggerimento :**  $|\cos x| \leq 1$

$$16. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{x} - \cos x;$$

**Suggerimento :**  $\sqrt{x} - \cos x \geq \sqrt{x} - 1$

$$17. \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \sin \frac{1}{x};$$

**Suggerimento :**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$

$$18. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 3x}{\sin x};$$

$$19. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{\ln(1+x)};$$

**Suggerimento :**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x)}{x} = 1$

$$20. \lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} (1 + \frac{1}{2x})^{3x};$$

**Suggerimento :**  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \pm\infty} (1 + \frac{1}{x})^x = e$

$$21. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{x^3 + 2x + \log x}{2x^3 + x}$$

$$22. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{3x^2 + e^x}{2x^3 + \ln x^2}$$

$$23. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x^2 \ln(1 + e^{-7x})$$

$$24. \lim_{x \rightarrow 3^+} \frac{(x^2 - 6x + 9)^2}{(e^{x^2 - 9} - 1)^4}$$

$$25. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} (-x^{18} + x^6)e^{-x^6} + \sin(-\pi + \frac{1}{x^9})$$

$$26. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \sqrt{x^2 + 4x} - \sqrt{x^2 + 8}$$

$$27. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} x(\sqrt{x^2 + 1} - \sqrt{x^2 - 1})$$

$$28. \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \left(\frac{x+2}{x}\right)^{\frac{x^4+1}{x^3+5}}$$

$$29. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\ln(1+x^2)\sqrt{\sin x}}{(1-\cos x)(\sqrt{e^x-1})}$$

$$30. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(e^x - e^{-x}) - 1}{\sin x^2}$$

$$31. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} 2^{-1/x}$$

$$32. \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} 2^{-1/x}$$

## Ex.2

Trovare gli asintoti per le seguenti funzioni

$$1. f(x) = \frac{x^2 - 1}{x}$$

$$2. f(x) = \frac{x^4}{x^2 - 9}$$

$$3. f(x) = \frac{x^2}{\ln x}$$

$$4. f(x) = \frac{\ln(x+1)}{e^x}$$

## Ex.3

Utilizzando la serie geometrica discutere il comportamento delle seguenti serie ed eventualmente calcolarne la somma.

$$1. \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n+1};$$

$$2. \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left(\frac{2^n + 3^n}{5^n}\right)^n;$$

$$3. \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (\ln \alpha)^n \text{ con } \alpha \in (0, +\infty);$$

$$4. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{1}{1+\alpha}\right)^n;$$