

# Statistics Fall 2024 - TA Session 2

## Point Estimation

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### Problem 1

Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  iid  $\sim \mathcal{N}(1, \sigma^2)$ . Find a method of moments estimator of  $\sigma^2$ , call it  $\hat{\sigma}^2$ .

### Problem 2

Suppose that  $X$  is a discrete random variable with the following probability mass function:

X	0	1	2	3
P(X)	$2\theta/3$	$\theta/3$	$2(1-\theta)/3$	$(1-\theta)/3$

Where  $0 \leq \theta \leq 1$  is a parameter. The following 10 independent observations : 3, 0, 2, 1, 3, 2, 1, 0, 2, 1 were taken from such a distribution.

- (a) What is the maximum likelihood estimate of  $\theta$ ?
- (b) Find the MoM estimate for  $\theta$ . Is it different from 1/2?

### Problem 3

The Pareto distribution has the following probability density function:

$$f(x; \theta) = \theta \alpha^\theta x^{-\theta-1}, \text{ for } x \geq \alpha, \theta > 1$$

Where  $\alpha$  and  $\theta$  are positive parameters of the distribution. Assume that  $\alpha$  is known and that  $X_1 \dots X_n$  is a random sample of size  $n$ .

- (a) Find the method of moments estimator for  $\theta$ .

- (b) Find the maximum likelihood estimator for  $\theta$ . Does this estimator differ from that found in part (a)?
- (c) Estimate  $\theta$  based on these data: 3, 5, 2, 3, 4, 1, 4, 3, 3, 3.

### **Problem 4**

Let  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  be a random sample from a Bernoulli distribution with parameter  $p$ . If  $p$  is restricted so that we know that  $\frac{1}{2} \leq p \leq 1$ , find the MLE of this parameter.